

Questions No. 12**Changing Sentences**

(Tense, Affirmative, Negative, Assertive, Interrogative, Optative, Imperative, Exclamatory)

প্রশ্ন পরিচিতি**Question No.12 Changing Sentences** (Tense, Affirmative, Negative, Assertive, Interrogative, Optative, Imperative, Exclamatory) 1×10=10

প্রশ্নপত্রে ১০টি বাক্যকে নির্দেশনা অনুযায়ী sentence পরিবর্তন করতে বলা হবে। এক্ষেত্রে, একটি passage-এর মধ্যে দশটি বাক্যকে, অথবা দশটি আলাদা বাক্যকে (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), ... আকারে দেওয়া থাকবে। বাক্যের পাশে ব্র্যাকেটে উল্লিখিত নির্দেশনা অনুযায়ী বাক্যগুলো পরিবর্তন করতে হবে। নম্বর থাকবে ১০।

1. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. [JSE-2025]

- Food is very important for our body. (Make it a negative sentence)
- Good food means the right kind of food. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- Good food is very nutritious. (Make it an exclamatory sentence)
- Everybody should eat required amount of food. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- Do not eat too much though the food is good. (Make it an assertive sentence)
- The quantity of food depends not only on one's growth but also physical structure. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- Fruits and vegetables contain both vitamins and minerals. (Make it a negative sentence)
- How essential water is for our body! (Make it an assertive sentence)
- You should drink pure water at regular intervals. (Make it an imperative sentence)
- We should have the right food in our daily diet. (Make it an imperative sentence)

2. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- Measles is a contagious disease. (Make it a negative sentence)
- The disease spreads very quickly. (Make it an exclamatory sentence)
- Do not ignore the symptoms of measles. (Make it an assertive sentence)
- What a dangerous disease measles is! (Make it an assertive sentence)
- At present, everyone has known about this disease. (Make it simple present tense)
- You should consult a doctor if you have measles. (Make it an imperative sentence)
- Doctors advise both rest and proper nutrition. (Make it a negative sentence)
- They have to check the patients regularly. (Make it interrogative sentence)
- We hope that all patients will recover soon. (Make it an optative sentence)
- Parents should ensure that their children receive vaccination on time. (Make it an interrogative sentence)

3. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- Is there anybody who does not want to succeed in life? (Make it an assertive sentence)
- Industry is the key to success. (Make it a negative sentence)

- An industrious man will shine in life. (Make it a simple present tense)
- Without working hard, you cannot be successful. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- A life with an assignment is an actual life. (Make it a negative sentence)
- You should work hard to be rewarded. (Make it an imperative sentence)
- One can't be successful without it. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- A successful man is very happy. (Make it an exclamatory sentence)
- No other man is as happy as a successful man. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- Isn't a hardworking man healthier than an idle man? (Make it an assertive sentence)

4. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.

- Don't street dogs help keep the streets safe at night? (Make it an assertive sentence)
- The little street dog looks very cute. (Make it an exclamatory sentence)
- You should never hurt a street dog. (Make it an imperative sentence)
- How faithfully street dogs guard our neighbourhoods! (Make it an assertive sentence)
- Nobody should be cruel to street dogs. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- Every street dog needs food, water and shelter. (Make it a negative sentence)
- People often rescue injured street dogs. (Make it present perfect tense)
- We wish the sick street dog a quick recovery. (Make it an optative sentence)
- Everyone should care for homeless street dogs. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- The volunteers feed the street dogs every day. (Make it past tense)

5. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.

- The mango is a very delicious fruit. (Make it an exclamatory sentence)
- Doesn't everyone love the taste of ripe mangoes? (Make it an assertive sentence)
- Mangoes grow abundantly during the summer season. (Make it present perfect tense)
- We must wash mangoes before eating. (Make it an imperative sentence)
- Every ripe mango is sweet. (Make it a negative sentence)

- (f) We wish that our mango trees bear plenty of fruit this year. (Make it an optative sentence)
- (g) No one dislikes the king of fruits. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- (h) How beautifully the green mangoes hang from the branches! (Make it an assertive sentence)
- (i) People buy fresh mangoes from the market. (Make it past tense)
- (j) Everyone should plant a mango tree in their backyard. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- 6. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □**
- (a) Who does not want to succeed in life? (Make it present perfect tense)
- (b) It is not an easy thing. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- (c) Being industrious, everyone can prosper in life. (Make it a negative sentence)
- (d) The idle always lag behind. (Make it a negative sentence)
- (e) We should work hard to earn money. (Make it an imperative sentence)
- (f) Without working hard, we cannot improve our lot. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- (g) The light of prosperity can be seen by a hard-working person. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- (h) Woman should work as much as men. (Make it a negative sentence)
- (i) We should remember that industry is the key to success. (Make it a negative sentence)
- (j) An idle man leads a very miserable life. (Make it an exclamatory sentence)
- 7. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.**
- (a) Leo Messi is a wonderful football player. (Make it an exclamatory sentence)
- (b) Who does not know the name of Leo Messi? (Make it an assertive sentence)
- (c) Messi wins many trophies for his country. (Make it present perfect tense)
- (d) You should watch his amazing dribbling skills. (Make it an imperative sentence)
- (e) Messi is always humble on the field. (Make it a negative sentence)
- (f) We wish that Messi lives a long and healthy life. (Make it an optative sentence)
- (g) No football fan dislikes Messi. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- (h) How beautifully Messi handles the ball! (Make it an assertive sentence)
- (i) He inspires millions of young children. (Make it past tense)
- (j) We respect his hard work. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- 8. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □**
- (a) Every developed nation should welcome refugees fleeing from war zones. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- (b) The displaced families lack both food and basic medical supplies. (Make it a negative sentence)
- (c) Not only climate change but also political instability forces people to migrate. (Make it an affirmative sentence)

- (d) Does anyone wish to leave their ancestral homeland willingly? (Make it an assertive sentence)
- (e) The humanitarian crisis at the borders is extremely heartbreaking. (Make it an exclamatory sentence)
- (f) We must provide safe asylum for these vulnerable populations. (Make it an imperative sentence)
- (g) We hope that the international community will step forward immediately. (Make it an optative sentence)
- (h) The United Nations supplies relief materials to the camps. (Make it a past perfect tense)
- (i) Host countries face immense economic pressure nowadays. (Make it a present continuous tense)
- (j) They will seek shelter in the neighboring nations. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- 9. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.**
- (a) The RMG sector contributes not only to GDP but also to women's empowerment. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- (b) The factory workers are too skilled to be replaced easily. (Make it a negative sentence)
- (c) Everyone respects the hard-working garment workers. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- (d) Does any industry export more goods than the apparel sector in Bangladesh? (Make it an assertive sentence)
- (e) How significantly the export earnings have stabilized our foreign reserves! (Make it an assertive sentence)
- (f) We should explore new international markets for our products. (Make it an imperative sentence)
- (g) I wish the minimum wage of the workers would increase soon. (Make it an optative sentence)
- (h) The manufacturers adopted green technologies to reduce pollution. (Make it a present perfect tense)
- (i) The economy of Bangladesh relies heavily on these exports. (Make it a past indefinite tense)
- (j) As soon as the shipment arrived, the buyers released the payment. (Make it a negative sentence)
- 10. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.**
- (a) Nobody can deny that rising sea levels displace millions annually. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- (b) The sudden flash floods destroy both the infrastructure and the agricultural fields. (Make it a negative sentence)
- (c) There is no point in ignoring the impending climate catastrophe. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- (d) Who doesn't empathize with the helpless climate refugees? (Make it an assertive sentence)
- (e) The destruction caused by the recent cyclone was incredibly horrifying. (Make it an exclamatory sentence)
- (f) We should relocate the vulnerable coastal communities to safer zones. (Make it an imperative sentence)



- (g) We hope that international aid reaches the disaster-struck regions swiftly. (Make it an optative sentence)
- (h) The rescue teams evacuate the stranded civilians. (Make it a past perfect tense)
- (i) He is so traumatized that he cannot speak about the disaster. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- (j) Humanitarian organizations provided emergency relief funds. (Make it an interrogative sentence)

11. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) The traffic congestion in Dhaka is too severe to be resolved overnight. (Make it a negative sentence)
- (b) The rapid urbanization is destroying not only green spaces but also water bodies. (Make it an affirmative sentence)
- (c) Is there any permanent solution to the air pollution in the capital? (Make it an assertive sentence)
- (d) Everyone feels exhausted after commuting during the rush hour. (Make it an interrogative sentence)
- (e) How densely populated the capital city of Bangladesh is! (Make it an assertive sentence)
- (f) Government must decentralize the administrative offices to reduce the pressure on Dhaka. (Make it an imperative sentence)
- (g) I hope the new elevated expressway will ease the daily gridlock. (Make it an optative sentence)
- (h) The city authorities launched a massive tree-plantation drive. (Make it a present perfect tense)
- (i) Citizens suffer from severe noise pollution daily. (Make it a future indefinite Tense)
- (j) As soon as it rains heavily, the major streets of Dhaka get waterlogged. (Make it a negative sentence)

12. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) Isn't mobile phone one of the greatest inventions of modern science? (Assertive)
- (b) We use mobile phone to make rapid communications. (Present Continuous Tense)
- (c) It saves both time and energy. (Negative)
- (d) Everybody knows this. (Interrogative)
- (e) This small device can do a great job. (Exclamatory)
- (f) Don't people use mobile phones for various purposes? (Assertive)
- (g) The excessive use of mobile phones causes a great harm to our brain. (Future Indefinite Tense)
- (h) We should avoid the unnecessary uses of mobile phone. (Imperative)
- (i) Mobile phone is not harmful if used wisely. (Affirmative)
- (j) May the students aged over 18 use mobile phones properly. (Assertive)

13. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.

- (a) Pure water is very useful for human beings. (Interrogative)
- (b) It is a very important asset. (Exclamatory)
- (c) It is impossible for us to pass a single day without water. (Negative)

- (d) Drinking pure water will keep us healthy. (Simple Present Tense)
- (e) There is no one but knows rainwater as pure water. (Affirmative)
- (f) But doesn't heavy rainfall often cause flood? (Assertive)
- (g) We should also use rainfall for cultivation. (Imperative)
- (h) Our winter is dry and rainless. (Negative)
- (i) Regular rainfall brings good harvest. (Interrogative)
- (j) We hope the farmers will get enough water to grow more crops. (Optative)

14. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) Strategy is the most important thing in the examination. (Negative)
- (b) You should not elaborate your answers unnecessarily. (Interrogative)
- (c) A student should read the question paper attentively after getting it. (Imperative)
- (d) Initially the questions may not seem easy. (Affirmative)
- (e) A student tries to answer all the questions to do well in the exam. (Future Continuous Tense)
- (f) A student will get good marks by answering all the questions correctly. (Optative)
- (g) A student should not write irrelevant answers. (Affirmative)
- (h) Teachers should advise the students to write relevantly. (Imperative)
- (i) How irritated the examiners become to see such irrelevant answers! (Assertive)
- (j) By writing relevantly, every student can achieve a good result in an examination. (Negative)

15. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) Corruption breeds the worst. (Interrogative)
- (b) A corrupt person does anything against morality. (Future Indefinite Tense)
- (c) People do not love a corrupt person. (Affirmative)
- (d) Nobody respects him. (Interrogative)
- (e) People should hate corrupt persons to make those persons realize their crime. (Imperative)
- (f) We hope that Bangladesh will be free from this evil. (Optative)
- (g) Undoubtedly, everybody avoids a corrupt man. (Negative)
- (h) A corrupt man leads a very unhappy life. (Exclamatory)
- (i) Let us all work together to make Bangladesh a corruption free country. (Assertive)
- (j) May our country become free from corruption. (Assertive)

16. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.

- (a) How charming a moonlit night is! (Assertive)
- (b) It presents a very beautiful sight. (Exclamatory)
- (c) It dazzles our eyes and soothes our heart. (Negative)
- (d) People of all ages enjoy a moonlit night. (Interrogative)

- (e) We should allow little boys and girls to enjoy the night. (Imperative)
- (f) Everybody likes a moonlit night. (Interrogative)
- (g) The moon gives us light in spite of not having the light of its own. (Present Perfect Continuous Tense)
- (h) A moonlit night is not unenjoyable to the nature lovers at all. (Affirmative)
- (i) Everyone may enjoy the beauty of a moonlit night. (Optative)
- (j) In fact, a moonlit night is very pleasant. (Negative)

17. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) Day to day life in the city is very expensive. (Negative)
- (b) People lead a very miserable life. (Simple Past Tense)
- (c) Price hike is a big problem for them. (Negative)
- (d) For this, necessary steps should be taken. (Imperative)
- (e) The greedy people are responsible for it. (Interrogative)
- (f) The price hike is very unbearable now. (Exclamatory)
- (g) To control price hike is not easy. (Affirmative)
- (h) We have to ensure the supply of things to control price hike. (Imperative)
- (i) The culprits who stock goods unlawfully deserve punishment. (Interrogative)
- (j) We hope that the culprits will realize their faults. (Optative)

18. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.

- (a) We notice the achievements of science everywhere. (Present Perfect Tense)
- (b) The electricity lights not only streets but also the houses. (Affirmative)
- (c) News, songs and lectures are transmitted by the radio. (Interrogative)
- (d) Cinema will give you delight in the evening. (Simple Present Tense)
- (e) Television is a great invention of modern science. (Exclamatory)
- (f) Besides, computer is an important invention of modern science. (Negative)
- (g) A computer helps us complete tasks quickly. (Future Indefinite Tense)
- (h) We cannot lead our life smoothly without it. (Interrogative)
- (i) Learn basic computer skills. (Assertive)
- (j) We hope that our students will use computers wisely. (Optative)

19. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) A Journey by train is always enjoyable. (Negative)
- (b) People are fond of a journey by train. (Interrogative)
- (c) It is not unpleasant at all. (Affirmative)
- (d) A man can enjoy natural scenery by a journey by train. (Optative)
- (e) People like it for comfort. (Interrogative)
- (f) People should buy tickets online to reduce hassle. (Imperative)

- (g) Train is a very comfortable vehicle. (Exclamatory)
- (h) Can't people enjoy a train journey whenever they want? (Assertive)
- (i) A journey makes you thrilled. (Simple Future Tense)
- (j) A train journey is very safe. (Exclamatory)

20. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) Child labour is the violation of human rights. (Interrogative)
- (b) Only poverty is responsible for this. (Negative)
- (c) Many families cannot but depend on the income of their children for survival. (Affirmative)
- (d) What an inhuman act it is! (Assertive)
- (e) Child labour deprives children of their right to education. (Interrogative)
- (f) Not only the government but also various organizations should work unitedly to stop child labour. (Affirmative)
- (g) Many poor children work in garment factories. (Present Perfect Continuous Tense)
- (h) Some young boys carry heavy loads in the market. (Future Continuous Tense)
- (i) We should protect children from hazardous work. (Imperative)
- (j) We hope every child will have education, care, and a safe childhood. (Optative)

21. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.

- (a) People have been communicating with each other using computers and the internet. (Present Indefinite Tense)
- (b) It is a blessing of science. (Negative)
- (c) May everyone use computers wisely and responsibly. (Assertive)
- (d) Isn't computer being used everywhere? (Assertive)
- (e) We cannot but depend on it. (Affirmative)
- (f) Nobody can deny its necessity. (Interrogative)
- (g) We hope everyone will benefit from the blessings of computers in education and research. (Optative)
- (h) Computer helps us detect different fatal diseases. (Interrogative)
- (i) You should keep your computer safe and secure. (Imperative)
- (j) Computer helps us complete our work quickly and efficiently. (Future Indefinite Tense)

22. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) The National Memorial at Savar serves as the symbol of nation's respect. (Present Continuous Tense)
- (b) This memorial has great importance in our national life. (Interrogative)
- (c) You should learn the significance of the National Memorial at Savar. (Imperative)
- (d) This memorial is visible from a long distance. (Interrogative)
- (e) You should visit the National Memorial at Savar to honour our martyrs. (Imperative)
- (f) We should remember our freedom fighters. (Negative)

- (g) They have earned a very respectful position in our country. (Exclamatory)
- (h) We hope that the National Memorial at Savar will inspire patriotism in every Bangladeshi. (Optative)
- (i) What a beautiful piece of work the National Memorial is! (Assertive)
- (j) There is nobody but wants to visit it. (Affirmative)

23. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.

- (a) My friend invited me to pay a visit to Cox's Bazar. (Interrogative)
- (b) I was very glad. (Negative)
- (c) I did not reject the invitation. (Affirmative)
- (d) I was very excited to see the sea-beach. (Exclamatory)
- (e) It is one of the largest sea beaches in the world. (Interrogative)
- (f) Isn't it one of the most beautiful sea-beaches in the world? (Assertive)
- (g) I always recollect the memories of my Cox's Bazar tour. (Future Indefinite Tense)
- (h) The Cox's Bazar sea beach is a very wonderful sight. (Exclamatory)
- (i) If I could visit the seabeach again! (Assertive)
- (j) I hope you will get an opportunity to visit Cox's Bazar soon. (Optative)

24. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) Dengue fever is a very dangerous mosquito-borne disease. (Exclamatory)
- (b) It affects thousands of people in Bangladesh. (Present Perfect Tense)
- (c) You should keep your surroundings clean to stop mosquito breeding. (Imperative)
- (d) Stagnant water serves as a breeding ground for mosquitoes. (Interrogative)
- (e) Everyone should remain alert about the danger of dengue fever. (Negative)
- (f) None is immune to dengue fever. (Interrogative)
- (g) I hope you will recover from dengue fever soon. (Optative)
- (h) You should take precautions to prevent dengue fever. (Imperative)
- (i) Early medical attention is not unnecessary for recovery from dengue fever. (Affirmative)
- (j) We should always keep our surroundings clean and use mosquito repellents to remain safe from dengue fever. (Imperative)

25. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.

- (a) Birds are useful for environment. (Interrogative)
- (b) Most of the birds are very beautiful. (Exclamatory)
- (c) Everybody loves birds. (Negative)
- (d) We should take care of birds. (Imperative)
- (e) The migratory birds fly south during winter. (Future Continuous Tense)
- (f) Don't native birds vary in colour? (Assertive)
- (g) Birds look beautiful in the sky. (Negative)
- (h) Cuckoos sing very sweetly. (Exclamatory)
- (i) Birds are not enemies of nature. (Affirmative)
- (j) We hope that all birds will live freely and safely in the wild. (Optative)

26. Transform the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) Copying in the exam is a social crime. (Interrogative)
- (b) It is a very serious crime. (Exclamatory)
- (c) A student who copies in the exam deceives only himself. (Negative)
- (d) Copying in the exam does not prove fruitful. (Affirmative)
- (e) What a shameful practice it is! (Assertive)
- (f) We hope you will never think of copying in the exam. (Optative)
- (g) We should come forward to stop it and save our students. (Imperative)
- (h) A student copying in the exam will harm himself/herself. (Present Indefinite Tense)
- (i) We hope our students will always do their own work honestly in the exam. (Optative)
- (j) The government is sincere in removing this crime. (Negative)

27. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.

- (a) Population is the total number of people living in a particular place. (Interrogative)
- (b) Bangladesh has a large population. (Negative)
- (c) Birth rate should not be out of control. (Affirmative)
- (d) A large population leads to unemployment and poverty. (Present Perfect Tense)
- (e) People in overcrowded cities suffer terribly. (Exclamatory)
- (f) We should think positively about family planning. (Imperative)
- (g) Education and public awareness are not unimportant at all to manage overpopulation. (Affirmative)
- (h) Doesn't migration from villages to cities also affect population distribution? (Assertive)
- (i) We hope that Bangladesh will have a balanced population. (Optative)
- (j) Let us try to transform this population into human resources. (Assertive)

28. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets.

- (a) Many people are fond of glittering things. (Negative)
- (b) They love outer glow. (Interrogative)
- (c) Aren't they concerned with the outer show of things and beings? (Assertive)
- (d) They do not bother about inner value. (Affirmative)
- (e) Gold is a very precious metal. (Exclamatory)
- (f) Can't other metals sometimes shine like gold? (Assertive)
- (g) They fade very quickly. (Future Continuous Tense)
- (h) In our society, we have some people acting like the wise. (Interrogative)
- (i) People should be careful about them. (Imperative)
- (j) We hope that the fake people will get the ultimate penalty. (Optative)

29. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) Health is wealth. (Interrogative)
- (b) A healthy poor man is happier than a sick moneyed man. (Negative)
- (c) What an asset a healthy man is! (Assertive)
- (d) He does not fail in life. (Future Indefinite Tense)
- (e) So, everybody cannot but be conscious of their health. (Assertive)
- (f) You should take a balanced diet to stay healthy. (Imperative)
- (g) Can you improve your health without taking regular physical exercise? (Assertive)
- (h) Everybody must take care of their health all the time. (Negative)
- (i) The illiterate people are very concerned with the quantity of food. (Exclamatory)
- (j) May Allah bless everyone with sound health. (Assertive)

30. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) Man is the maker of his own fortune. (Interrogative)
- (b) If he makes proper use of his time, he can prosper in life. (Negative)
- (c) The person doing otherwise will surely repent. (Simple Present Tense)
- (d) The lazy suffer miserably in the long run. (Exclamatory)

- (e) Isn't to kill time to commit suicide? (Assertive)
- (f) Our life is nothing but the sum total of hours, days and years. (Affirmative)
- (g) Youth is the most valuable season of life. (Negative)
- (h) We should use this period of life wisely. (Imperative)
- (i) Great people can turn fortune in their favour. (Interrogative)
- (j) We hope that everyone will have better fortune. (Optative)

31. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. □

- (a) We are proud of our freedom fighters. (Interrogative)
- (b) Their contribution will never be forgotten. (Affirmative)
- (c) Their sacrifice is really great. (Exclamatory)
- (d) But many of them lead a very miserable life. (Past Continuous Tense)
- (e) We should improve their condition. (Imperative)
- (f) We cannot help increasing their allowance. (Affirmative)
- (g) We should respect them. (Interrogative)
- (h) Should we ever forget their sacrifice? (Assertive)
- (i) We hope that our freedom fighters will live with dignity. (Optative)
- (j) We should regard their sacrifice. (Negative)

Answers

1. (a) Food is not unimportant at all for our body.
(b) Doesn't good food mean the right kind of food?
(c) How nutritious good food is!
(d) Shouldn't everybody eat required amount of food?/ Who should not eat required amount of food?
(e) You should not eat too much though the food is good.
(f) The quantity of food depends on both one's growth and physical structure.
(g) Fruits and vegetables contain not only vitamins but also minerals.
(h) Water is very essential for our body.
(i) Drink pure water at regular intervals.
(j) Let's have the right food in our daily diet.
2. (a) Measles is not a non-contagious disease.
(b) How quickly the disease spreads!
(c) You should not ignore the symptoms of measles.
(d) Measles is a very dangerous disease.
(e) At present, everyone knows about this disease.
(f) Consult a doctor if you have measles.
(g) Doctors advise not only rest but also proper nutrition.
(h) Don't they have to check the patients regularly?
(i) May all patients recover soon!
(j) Shouldn't parents ensure that their children receive vaccination on time?
3. (a) There is nobody who does not want to succeed in life.
(b) Isn't industry the key to success?
(c) An industrious man shines in life.
(d) By working hard, you can be successful.
(e) A life without an assignment is not an actual life.
(f) Work hard to be rewarded.

- (g) Can one be successful without it?/Who can be successful without it?
(h) How happy a successful man is!
(i) A successful man is happier than any other man.
(j) A hardworking man is healthier than an idle man.
4. (a) Street dogs help keep the streets safe at night.
(b) How cute the little street dog looks!
(c) Never hurt a street dog.
(d) Street dogs guard our neighbourhoods very faithfully.
(e) Everyone should be kind to street dogs.
(f) There is no street dog but needs food, water and shelter./ There is no street dog which does not need food, water and shelter.
(g) People have often rescued injured street dogs.
(h) May the sick street dog recover soon!/May the sick street dog have a quick recovery.
(i) Shouldn't everyone care for homeless street dogs?
(j) The volunteers fed the street dogs every day.
5. (a) What a delicious fruit the mango is!
(b) Everyone loves the taste of ripe mangoes.
(c) Mangoes have grown abundantly during the summer season.
(d) Let us wash mangoes before eating.
(e) There is no ripe mango but is sweet.
(f) May our mango trees bear plenty of fruit this year.
(g) Everyone likes the king of fruits.
(h) The green mangoes hang very beautifully from the branches.
(i) People bought fresh mangoes from the market.
(j) Shouldn't everyone plant a mango tree in their backyard?/ Who shouldn't plant a mango tree in their backyard?

6. (a) Who has not wanted to succeed in life?
(b) It is a difficult/complicated thing.
(c) Without being industrious, nobody can prosper in life.
(d) The idle can never go ahead.
(e) Let us work hard to earn money.
(f) By working hard, we can improve our lot.
(g) Can the light of prosperity not be seen by a hard-working person?
(h) Women should not work less than men.
(i) We should not forget that industry is the key to success.
(j) What a miserable life an idle man leads!
7. (a) What a wonderful football player Leo Messi is!
(b) Everyone knows the name of Leo Messi.
(c) Messi has won many trophies for his country.
(d) Watch his amazing dribbling skills.
(e) Messi is never proud/arrogant on the field.
(f) May Messi live a long and healthy life.
(g) Every football fan likes Messi.
(h) Messi handles the ball very beautifully.
(i) He inspired millions of young children.
(j) Don't we respect his hard work?
8. (a) There is no developed nation but should welcome refugees fleeing from war zones.
(b) The displaced families lack not only food but also basic medical supplies.
(c) Both climate change and political instability force people to migrate.
(d) Nobody wishes to leave their ancestral homeland willingly.
(e) How heartbreaking the humanitarian crisis at the borders is!
(f) Let us provide safe asylum for these vulnerable populations.
(g) May the international community step forward immediately.
(h) The United Nations had supplied relief materials to the camps.
(i) Host countries are facing immense economic pressure nowadays.
(j) Will they not seek shelter in the neighboring nations?
9. (a) The RMG sector contributes to both GDP and women's empowerment.
(b) The factory workers are so skilled that they cannot be replaced easily.
(c) Who does not respect the hard-working garment workers?
(d) No industry exports more goods than the apparel sector in Bangladesh.
(e) The export earnings have stabilized our foreign reserves very significantly.
(f) Let us explore new international markets for our products.
(g) May the minimum wage of the workers increase soon.
(h) The manufacturers have adopted green technologies to reduce pollution.
(i) The economy of Bangladesh relied heavily on these exports.
(j) No sooner had the shipment arrived than the buyers released the payment.
10. (a) Everyone must admit that rising sea levels displace millions annually.
(b) The sudden flash floods destroyed not only the infrastructure but also the agricultural fields.
(c) Is there any point in ignoring the impending climate catastrophe?
(d) Everyone empathizes with the helpless climate refugees.
(e) How horrifying the destruction caused by the recent cyclone was!
(f) Let us relocate the vulnerable coastal communities to safer zones.
(g) May international aid reach the disaster-struck regions swiftly.
(h) The rescue teams had evacuated the stranded civilians.
(i) He is too traumatized to speak about the disaster.
(j) Didn't humanitarian organizations provide emergency relief funds?
11. (a) The traffic congestion in Dhaka is so severe that it cannot be resolved overnight.
(b) The rapid urbanization is destroying both green spaces and water bodies.
(c) There is no permanent solution to the air pollution in the capital.
(d) Who does not feel exhausted after commuting during the rush hour?
(e) The capital city of Bangladesh is very densely populated.
(f) Let the government decentralize the administrative offices to reduce the pressure on Dhaka.
(g) May the new elevated expressway ease the daily gridlock.
(h) The city authorities have launched a massive tree-plantation drive.
(i) Citizens will suffer from severe noise pollution daily.
(j) No sooner does it rain heavily than the major streets of Dhaka get waterlogged.
12. (a) Mobile phone is one of the greatest inventions of modern science.
(b) We are using mobile phone to make rapid communications.
(c) It saves not only time but also energy.
(d) Who doesn't know this?
(e) What a job this small device can do!
(f) People use mobile phones for various purposes.
(g) The excessive use of mobile phones will cause a great harm to our brain.
(h) Let us avoid the unnecessary uses of mobile phone.
(i) Mobile phone is harmful if used unwisely.
(j) We hope that the students aged over 18 will use mobile phones properly.
13. (a) Isn't pure water very useful for human beings?
(b) What an important asset it is!
(c) It is not possible for us to pass a single day without water.
(d) Drinking pure water keeps us healthy.
(e) Everyone knows rainwater as pure water.
(f) But heavy rainfall often causes flood.
(g) Let us use rainfall for cultivation.
(h) Our winter is not only dry but also rainless.
(i) Doesn't regular rainfall bring good harvest?
(j) May the farmers get enough water to grow more crops.

14. (a) No other thing in the examination is as important as strategy.
(b) Should you elaborate your answers unnecessarily?
(c) Let a student read the question paper attentively after getting it.
(d) Initially, the questions may seem difficult.
(e) A student will be trying to answer all the questions to do well in the exam.
(f) May a student get good marks by answering all the questions correctly.
(g) A student should write relevant answers.
(h) Let teachers advise the students to write relevantly.
(i) The examiners become very irritated to see such irrelevant answers.
(j) Without writing relevantly, no student can achieve a good result in an examination.
15. (a) Doesn't corruption breed the worst?
(b) A corrupt person will do anything against morality.
(c) People hate a corrupt person.
(d) Who respects him?
(e) Let people hate corrupt persons to make those persons realize their crime.
(f) May Bangladesh be free from this evil.
(g) Undoubtedly, there is nobody but avoids a corrupt person./ Undoubtedly, there is nobody who does not avoid a corrupt person.
(h) What an unhappy life a corrupt man leads!
(i) We all should work together to make Bangladesh a corruption free country.
(j) We hope our country will become free from corruption.
16. (a) A moonlit night is very charming.
(b) What a beautiful sight it presents!
(c) It not only dazzles our eyes but also soothes our heart.
(d) Don't people of all ages enjoy a moonlit night?
(e) Let us allow little boys and girls to enjoy the night.
(f) Who does not like a moonlit night?
(g) The moon has been giving us light in spite of not having the light of its own.
(h) A moonlit night is very enjoyable to the nature lovers.
(i) May everyone enjoy the beauty of a moonlit night.
(j) In fact, a moonlit night is not unpleasant at all.
17. (a) Day to day life in the city is not inexpensive at all.
(b) People led a very miserable life.
(c) Price hike is not a small problem for them.
(d) Let necessary steps be taken for this.
(e) Aren't the greedy people responsible for it?
(f) How unbearable the price hike is now!
(g) To control price hike is tough.
(h) Let's ensure the supply of things to control price like.
(i) Don't the culprits who stock goods unlawfully deserve punishment?
(j) May the culprits realize their faults.
18. (a) We have noticed the achievements of science everywhere.
(b) The electricity lights both the streets and the houses.
(c) Aren't news, songs and lectures transmitted by the radio?
(d) Cinema gives you delight in the evening.
(e) What an invention of modern science television is!
(f) Besides, computer is not an unimportant invention of modern science.
(g) A computer will help us complete tasks quickly.
(h) Can we lead our life smoothly without it?
(i) You should learn basic computer skills.
(j) May our students use computers wisely.
19. (a) A journey by train is never unenjoyable/boring.
(b) Aren't people fond of a journey by train?
(c) It is very pleasant.
(d) May a man enjoy natural scenery by a journey by train.
(e) Don't people like it for comfort?
(f) Let people buy tickets online to reduce hassle.
(g) What an uncomfortable vehicle train is!
(h) People can enjoy a train journey whenever they want.
(i) A train journey will make you thrilled.
(j) How safe a train journey is!
20. (a) Isn't child labour the violation of human rights?
(b) Nothing but poverty is responsible for this.
(c) Many families have to depend on the income of their children for survival.
(d) It is a very inhuman act.
(e) Does child labour not deprive children of their right to education?
(f) Both the government and various organizations should work together to stop child labour.
(g) Many poor children have been working in garment factories.
(h) Some young boys will be carrying heavy loads in the market.
(i) Let's protect children from hazardous work.
(j) May every child have education, care, and a safe childhood.
21. (a) People communicate with each other using computers and the internet.
(b) It is not a bane/curse of science.
(c) We hope that everyone will use computers wisely and responsibly.
(d) Computer is being used everywhere.
(e) We have to/must depend on it.
(f) Who can deny its necessity?
(g) May everyone benefit from the blessings of computers in education and research.
(h) Doesn't computer help us detect different fatal diseases?
(i) Keep your computer safe and secure.
(j) Computer will help us complete our work quickly and efficiently.
22. (a) The National Memorial at Savar is serving as the symbol of nation's respect.
(b) Doesn't this memorial have great importance in our national life?
(c) Learn the significance of the National Memorial at Savar.
(d) Isn't this memorial visible from a long distance?
(e) Visit the National Memorial at Savar to honour our martyrs.
(f) We should not forget our freedom fighters.
(g) What a respectful position they have earned in our country!

- (h) May the National Memorial at Savar inspire patriotism in every Bangladeshi.
(i) The National Memorial is a very beautiful piece of work.
(j) Everybody wants to visit it.
23. (a) Didn't my friend invite me to pay a visit to Cox's Bazar?
(b) I was not upset/sad at all.
(c) I accepted the invitation.
(d) How excited I was to see the sea beach!
(e) Isn't it one of the largest sea beaches in the world?
(f) It is one of the most beautiful sea beaches in the world.
(g) I will always recollect the memories of my Cox's Bazar tour.
(h) What a wonderful sight the Cox's Bazar sea beach is!
(i) I wish I could visit the sea-beach again.
(j) May you get an opportunity to visit Cox's Bazar soon.
24. (a) What a dangerous mosquito-borne disease dengue fever is!
(b) It has affected thousands of people in Bangladesh.
(c) Keep your surroundings clean to stop mosquito breeding.
(d) Doesn't stagnant water serve as a breeding ground for mosquitoes?
(e) None should remain careless about the danger of dengue fever.
(f) Who is immune to dengue fever?
(g) May you recover from dengue fever soon.
(h) Take precautions to prevent dengue fever.
(i) Early medical attention is necessary for recovery from dengue fever.
(j) Let us keep our surroundings clean and use mosquito repellents to remain safe from dengue fever.
25. (a) Aren't birds useful for environment?
(b) How beautiful most of the birds are!
(c) There is nobody but loves birds./Nobody hates birds.
(d) Let us take care of birds.
(e) The migratory birds will be flying south during winter.
(f) Native birds vary in colour.
(g) Birds do not look ugly in the sky.
(h) How sweetly cuckoos sing!
(i) Birds are friends of nature.
(j) May all birds live freely and safely in the wild.
26. (a) Isn't copying in the exam a social crime?
(b) What a serious crime it is!
(c) A student who copies in the exam does not deceive anyone but himself./ A student who copies in the exam deceives none but himself.
(d) Copying in the exam proves fruitless.
(e) It is a very shameful practice.
(f) May you never think of copying in the exam.
(g) Let us come forward to stop it and save our students.
(h) A student copying in the exam harms himself/herself.
(i) May our students always do their own work honestly in the exam.
(j) The government is not insincere in removing this crime.
27. (a) Isn't population the total number of people living in a particular place?
(b) Bangladesh does not have a small population.
(c) Birth rate should be under control.
(d) A large population has led to unemployment and poverty.
(e) How terribly people in overcrowded cities suffer!
(f) Let us think positively about family planning.
(g) Education and public awareness are very important to manage overpopulation.
(h) Migration from villages to cities also affects population distribution.
(i) May Bangladesh have a balanced population.
(j) We should try to transform this population into human resources.
28. (a) Not a few people are fond of glittering things.
(b) Don't they love outer glow?
(c) They are concerned with the outer show of things and beings.
(d) They bother about outer value.
(e) What a precious metal gold is!
(f) Other metals can sometimes shine like gold.
(g) They will be fading very quickly.
(h) Don't we have some people in our society acting like the wise?
(i) Let people be careful about them.
(j) May the fake people get the ultimate penalty.
29. (a) Isn't health wealth?
(b) A sick moneyed man is not as happy as a healthy poor man.
(c) A healthy man is a great asset.
(d) He will not fail in life.
(e) So, everybody must be conscious of their health.
(f) Take a balanced diet to stay healthy.
(g) You cannot improve your health without taking regular physical exercise.
(h) Everybody cannot but take care of their health all the time.
(i) How concerned the illiterate people are with the quantity of food!
(j) We/I hope/pray that Allah will bless everyone with sound health.
30. (a) Isn't man the maker of his own fortune?
(b) If he does not make proper use of his time, he cannot prosper in life.
(c) The person doing otherwise surely repents.
(d) How miserably the lazy suffer in the long run!
(e) To kill time is to commit suicide.
(f) Our life is only the sum total of hours, days and years.
(g) No other season of life is as valuable as youth.
(h) Let us use this period of life wisely.
(i) Can't great people turn fortune in their favour?
(j) May everyone have better fortune.
31. (a) Aren't we proud of our freedom fighters?
(b) Their contribution will always be remembered.
(c) How great their sacrifice is!
(d) But many of them were leading a very miserable life.
(e) Let us improve their condition.
(f) We must increase their allowance.
(g) Shouldn't we respect them?
(h) We should never forget their sacrifice.
(i) May our freedom fighters live with dignity.
(j) We should not disregard their sacrifice.